

Dredge 22 West side of Batiza Guyot

Location: 20°14.32' N /156° 23.8'E (m) - 20°13' N /156° 25'E (2200m).

Summary:

basalts, volcanoclastics, lime-sandstone, mollusks

Rock Groups:

Group I

cpx (1-2) ol (<1) basalt
1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9=10=11

Group II

almost aphyric (< 1% ol, cpx)

Group III

Ankaramite (> 10 % cpx, 208 % ol
12, 16, 13, 17 (12% ol)
16 v. large cpx conc TS 12

Group IV

VCLs 15, 24 (welded agglutinate?)
29 heterolithol. breccia
11 AA-like brecciated flow top

Group V

ol, cpx (3-10 %) (gradational to group III)
14, 17, 18, 19, 22=23, 24, 25-26, 29

Group VI

Sediments:

27: coarse siltstone of predominantly volcanic grains, 10% opaques, 40% Qtz/Feldspar,
also some

carbonate grains, and some large whole molluscs (clams).

Moderately indurated, cemented with calcite.

28: Packstone of well-rounded calcareous grains in a light-tan colored fine matrix.

The grains have concentric internal structures: are probably ooids. There are also
coral and foraminifera particles.

one good mollusk, probably came out of lithology 27.

Work Plans:

Thin sections: took 1, 12, 14

Dating:

Isotopes:

Sed's/carbonates:

Thin sections: 27, 28

look for fossils in 28, dateable mineral grains in 27.

Dredge Number	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Sample Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
PETROGRAPHER	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ
Approximate Weight <g>	800	600	8000		500	800	
Mn crust thickness	<1	<1	<1	<1	0-2	<2	0-2
Palagonite rind thickness	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROCK TYPE: (PHENO-ROCK)	cpX/ol	cpX/ol	cpX/ol	cpX/ol	cpX	cpX	cpX/ol
STRUCTURAL	phyric	phyric	phyric	phyric	phyric	phyric	phyric
Mono-lithological?	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Fresh Glass?	n	n	n	n	n	n	n
Rock Color	mgray	mgray	mgray	mgray	m gray	m gray	m gray
Groundmass Texture					microxtal	inter	inter
Ave Grain Size (m)	<<.01	<<.01	<<.01	<<.01	<0.01	0.01	0.01
% alteration	?	?	?	?	40-60	>20	>10
Phenocryst Texture/Distr.	2	<1	2	2	<1	<1	3
Clinopyroxene %	1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1.5
size (mm)	1.-2	1.-2	1.-2	1.-2	0.50	.2-.6	31782.00
shape	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	<30	<30	<30	<30	<50	>60	<25
alteration phase							?
Olivine %	1	<1	1	1	<1	<<1	1.5
size (mm)	1	0.5-1	1	1	<1	1 - 2	3-Jan
shape	eu/sub	eu	eu/sub	eu/sub	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
alteration phase							
plagioclase %							
size (mm)							
shape							
alteration %							
alteration phase							
amphibole %							
size (mm)							
shape							
alteration %							
alteration phase							
other %							
type							
size (mm)							
shape							
alteration %							
alteration phase							
Vesicles %	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
type							
size (mm)	.5-3	.1-5	.5-3	.5-3			
shape	rnd	rnd/irr	rnd	rnd			
total filling %	85	90	85	85			
filling-type	clay	cc/zeol	clay	clay			
%	100	80	100	100			
filling-type		clay					
%		20					
General appearance	relatively		relatively	relatively			
and/or other distinguishing characteristics	fresh		fresh	fresh			
	Thin-section!						

[illegible]

D 23 NW slope Maloney Guyot

21°03.3' N /157° 09.2'E (m) - 20°03.0' N /157° 09.5'E (m).

Summary:

basalts,
volcaniclastics

Rock Groups:

Group I

aphyric, massive basalts (relatively fresh)
10 (large), 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,

Group II

sparsely cpx phyric relatively dense (5% ves), (AB, Haw?)
cc in ves,
2, 3, 9, 13,

Group III

sparsely pyx phyric, massive basalt
A #1A: many smaller pieces from cobbles in conglomerate
B # 4 lge cpx up to 1 cm
C # 27

Group IV

moderately pyx phyric, massive basalt (\pm ol, \pm plag)
5, 7, 28,

Group V

sparsely to moderately vesicular ankaramite
#'s 8, 19, 20, 21,

Group VI

sparsely hbl phyric, grey-green basalt
22 (fresh groundmass), 24, 25, 26,

Group VII

HC/conglomerate
#s 1, 29, 33, unnumbered
rounded to slightly angular basalt cobbles, including most lithologies described above, in
red-orange HC matrix

Work Plans:

Thin sections: 3, 5, 9, 8, 10, 12, 22, 28 took 5, 8, 9, 10

Dating: MP took slab of 9, 14, 24 (all), 25 (all)

Isotopes:

Alteration:

Edge Number	23	23	23	23	23	23
Sample Number	1A	1B	2	3	4	5
PETROGRAPHER	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ
Approximate Weight <g>						
Mn crust thickness	1-20 mm	1-20 mm	<1	1	1-10 mm	1-10 mm
Palagonite rind thickness						
ROCK TYPE:(PHENO-ROCK)	cpx	cpx	cpx/ol	cpx	cpx/ol	cpx
STRUCTURAL	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry
Mono-lithological?	in hyaloclastite breccia					
Fresh Glass?	N	N	N	N	N	N
Rock Color	med. gray	med. gray	med. gray	dark gray	dark gray	med. gray
Groundmass Texture	holoxtn	microxtln	microxtln	microxtln	aphanitic	microxtln
Ave Grain Size (mm)	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<<0.01	<0.01
% alteration	30 (?)	30-60	<20	20	<20	10
Phenocryst Texture/Distr.	<1	3	2	<1	1	<1
Clinopyroxene %	<1	3	1	<1	1	<1
size (mm)	1	1-2 mm	1-10 mm	0.5-2	2-6 mm	1-2 mm
shape	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	<40	<25	20	30-50	>30	80
alteration phase						
Olivine %			1		<<<1	
size (mm)			1-3 mm		0.1-0.5	
shape			eu		eu	
alteration %						
alteration phase						
plagioclase %						
size (mm)						
shape						
alteration %						
alteration phase						
amphibole %						
size (mm)						
shape						
alteration %						
alteration phase						
other %						
type						
size (mm)						
shape						
alteration %						
alteration phase						
Vesicles %	<1	5	3	5	1	5
type						
size (mm)	0.5-1	<3	1-7 mm	0.5-5	0.1-5	1-3 mm
shape	round	rnd/irreg	rnd/irr./elong	rnd/irreg	rnd/irreg	rnd/irreg
total filling %	50	40	40	60	30	90
filling-type	clay/zeo	clay/zeo	clay	cc/zeo	cc/zeo	cc/zeo
%	100	100	60	30	80	80
filling-type			cc/zeo	clay	clay	clay
%			40	70	20	20
General appearance						
and/or other distinguishing						
characteristics						

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Tunes Dredge 24 Markus-Wake Seamounts, W. Pacific

Location:: 20°52.1' N /156° 09.8'E (m) - 20°02.16' N /156° 10.8'E (m).

Summary:

Basalt

small amount of limestone

Rock Groups:

Group I

sparsely-cpx phyric slightly vesicular AOB (hawaiite?)($< 1\%$ ol phen) # 1

Group II

moderately cpx+ol phyric massive basalt (3-8%, ol \pm =cpx %)

some relatively fresh, (4, 10)

#s: 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10

Group III

highly ol-phyric, massive basalt with traces of cpx: # 11, 12, 15

Group IV

highly ol-phyric, massive basalt with traces of cpx: samples 9, 13

Group V

picrites (variously altered): # 14, 16-24

Group VI

rounded basalt cobbles in red-brown volcanoclastic breccia, most cobbles sparsely cpx
phyric, massive basalts

Group VII

Limestones:

Partially phosphatized fossiliferous packstones with coarse shell debris, probably
mollusc fragments: S1

Large irregular shaped clast with porous, rectangular-cellular structure: may be a rudist-
lid.

if so: probably Upper Cretaceous (Cenomanian or younger): S2

Recrystallized coral, and well indurated calcareous sandstone with abundant coral debris
and algal lumps.

Coarse calcareous sandstone with abundant mollusc debris, coated grains, possibly.
forams, coral.

Work Plans:

Thin sections: 1, 4, 10, 15, 9 one of 21, 22, 24 (took 1, 21)

Dating: 1, 2 A, B, C 4, (to MP)

Isotopes: cpx separates in 1, 4, 10, 21, 15, 24, 22, 9

Carbonates:

Thin sections: S4, S6, S7, S10, S12.

Fossil identifications: S2

redge Number	24	24	24	24	24	24
Sample Number	1	2	4	5	6	7
PETROGRAPHER	KMM	KMM	KMM	KMM	KMM	KMM
Approximate Weight <g>	1500		2000	500	700	500
Mn crust thickness	1.	"undescribed,	<1	<1	1	3
Palagonite rind thickness	0	various small	0	0	0	0
ROCK TYPE:(PHENO-ROCK)	cpx/ol	rounded beach	cpx/ol	cpx/ol	cpx/ol	cpx/ol
STRUCTURAL	porphyry	cobbles"	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry	porphyry
Mono-lithological?	Y		Y	Y	Y	Y
Fresh Glass?	N		N	N	N	N
Rock Color	gray		gray	gray	gray	gray
Groundmass Texture	aphanitic		microporph.	microporph.	microporph.	Intersertal
Ave Grain Size (m	<<0.01		0.1 (Pheno)	0.1 (Pheno)	aphanitic	0.01
% alteration	5		<5	5	???	10
Phenocryst Texture/Distr.	10		12	15	5	7
Clinopyroxene %	2		5	7	2	2
size (mm)	0.1-1		1-3 mm	2-6 mm	1-3 mm	1-4 mm
shape	eu		eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	10		<10	0	0	30
alteration phase	z					zeo
Olivine %	7		7	8	3	5
size (mm)	0.5		0	2±	1-3 mm	0.5-3
shape	eu		eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	100		100	100	100	100
alteration phase	ox, smect		smect, ox	smect, ox	smect, ox	smect, ox
plagioclase %	in groundmass		in groundmass	in groundmass	phenos in gm	phenos in gm
size (mm)					0.1	
shape					eu	
alteration %					?	
alteration phase						
amphibole %						
size (mm)						
shape						
alteration %						
alteration phase						
other %						
type						
size (mm)						
shape						
alteration %						
alteration phase						
Vesicles %	1		0	1	0	?
type	void, fissure			voids		voids & seg ?
size (mm)	0.5-10			<3		
shape	irr.			irr.		
total filling %	15			90		80
filling-type	zeo			smect		smect
%	10			100		75
filling-type	smect					zeo
%	5					25
General appearance						
and/or other distinguishing						
characteristics						

Tunes 06 Dredge Summaries

Dredge 25 Batiza/

Location: 20°26.94'N/155° 55.25'E-20° 27.06'/155° 55.17'E

Summary:

1/4 basalts/3/4 Mn crusts, one extremely large sample (#1)
big pipe vesicles in spl # 3, overall vesicular nature suggests subaerial nature.
large block of pink, fine-grained well indurated partially phosphatized pelagic limestone
with abundant volcanic lithic fragments. Small pebbles of pelagic chalk.

Rock Groups:

Group I

ol, cpx (2-5%), vesicular basalts (with little plag)
#s: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 28,

Subgroup: 6, 7, 8, 9 with particularly large ol phenocrysts.

Group II

ol (3-5%) phyric (3-5%) vesicular basalt (±trace of plagioclase microphenocrysts)
#s: 12, 13, 14, 17, 18

Group III

single specimen:
ol (7%) and cpx (trace) phyric massive basalts (# 10, 11)

Work Plans:

Thin sections: took 3, 12, 10

Dating: some plag phyric (#s 2, for Malcolm)

Isotopes:

Alteration: 23 HC (Kari)

Manganese Crusts: undescribed samples (often not labelled inside wet pack): 8-11, 22, 23, 24.

Dredge Number	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Sample Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PETROGRAPHER	BML	BML	BML	KMM	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ	PEJ
Approximate Weight <g>	5000+	400	1000	600	750	750	1000	700
Mn crust thickness	10.	1-Jan		1	0-10	4	0-20	0
Palagonite rind thickness	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROCK TYPE:(PHENO-ROCK)	cpx/ol	cpx-ol-pl	cpx-ol-pl	cpx-ol	cpx/ol	ol/cpx	ol/cpx	same as #7
STRUCTURAL	phyric	phyric	phyric	porph	porph	porph	porph	
Mono-lithological?			Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Fresh Glass?			N	N	N	N	N	N
Rock Color	brown	dark brown	dark gray	gray	dark brown	dark brown	dark brown	dark brown
Groundmass Texture	inter	inter	inter	inters.	aphanitic	aphanitic	aphanitic	aphanitic
Ave Grain Size (mm)	0.05	0.01	0.5	0.1	?	?	?	
% alteration	80	70	50	30	100	100	100	
Phenocryst Texture/Distr.	5	2	3	8	5	5	4	
Clinopyroxene %	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	
size (mm)	1-2 mm	1-2 mm	1-3 mm	1-4 mm	0.5-1.5	0.2-1	1.5-3	
shape	eu	sub	sub	eu	eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	10	15	20	20	<20	<20	~25	
alteration phase								
Olivine %	2	tr	2	5	3	3	3	
size (mm)	0.5-2	0.5-3	0.5-2	0.5-5	1-2 mm	0.5-4	1-6 mm	
shape	sub	sub	sub	eu/sub	eu	eu	eu	eu
alteration %	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
alteration phase				ox, sm				
plagioclase %		tr	tr					
size (mm)		10	8-12 mm	in gm				
shape		eu	sub					
alteration %		5	10					
alteration phase		?	?					
amphibole %								
size (mm)								
shape								
alteration %								
alteration phase								
other %								
type								
size (mm)								
shape								
alteration %								
alteration phase								
Vesicles %	10	60	7	15	30	35	50	50
type								
size (mm)	0.5-1	0.5-2	0.5	0.5-2	0.2-1	0.3-1.2	2-7 mm	2-7 mm
shape	rnd	rnd	rnd	rnd	rnd	rnd	rnd	rnd
total filling %	10	0	5	50	35	5	5	5
filling-type	zeol		clay	clay	cc/zeo	cc/zeo	cc/zeo	cc/zeo
%	100		100	20	100	80	80	80
filling-type			cc		clay	clay	clay	clay
%				100		20	20	20
General appearance								
and/or other distinguishing								
characteristics								

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